Where Did They Originate? Reflections on Railroad Covers John G. Pearson (#3172)

## NEW YORK CENTRAL SYSTEM

The Water Level Route-You Can Sleep

	No. 395	Miles.	October 30, 1960.	Na. 194	
			(Eastern Standard time.)		
	*********		LEAVE ARRIVE		
	80	0	+Detroit.	3 30 r st	
	*8 45 A M	4-3	Woodward Ave	2	
******		4-3 45.6	Warren	T2 55 4	
******	79 to #	22.4	Utica	, , , ,	
	47 7	20.5	+ Rochester	237 =	
	9 3-	38.9	Lake Orion	£2 23 H	
	2 1		Oxford	2 18 4	
	9 49 *	42.2	Metamora		
	5.5	50.6	+Lapeer	1 56 +	
	IOII m	58.9	Columbiaville	y1 46 ·	
	10 21 =	67.6	Otter Lake	31 40	
*****	10 29 *	72.2		133 *	
******	10 37 *	78.2	Millington	1 25 *	
******	10 47 #	84.8	Vassar	123	
		91.2	Richville	£ 1255 +	
******	E 11 25 #	105.8	+ .Saginaw Gen. Ave. L	e 16 //	
	11 59 A M	118.9	arr. + Bay Citylve.	= 1230 *	
	2 12 20 PM	118.9	lve Bay City arr.	£ 12.10	
	h	130.4	Linwood	E VILLIA M	
	o 51257 #	137.1	Pinconning	0 ,	
	<b>=</b> 108 =	145.9	Standish	Z [1 ]() *	
	b	152.0	Sterling	0 -	
	E	160.3	Alger	£	
	140 =	170.9	West Branch	1050 #	
		184.1	St. Helen		
******	211 =	195-3	+ Roscommon	10 19 *	********
	2 28 *	210,6	arr. + Grayling .lve.	9 49 *	
	2 29 *	210.6	lve Grayling arr.	9 58 *	

The September 1995 issue of The Perfins Bulletin contained a photocopy of a New York Central Railroad cover with a NYC perfin pattern N182 (RR118), and struck with a Vanderbilt Michigan CDS postmark. My January 1961 copy of The Official Guide lists Vanderbilt as a flag stop between Detroit and Mackinaw City, just north of Gaylord. (Please see Figure 1 - New York Central System Schedule, and Figure 2, Map of the New York Central System.) Should Vanderbilt be added to the listed locations for the NYC perfin?

I recently purchased several Pennsylvania Railroad covers from the Club's Cover Sales Department. All three are postmarked in Corry, Pennsylvania. These raise a similar question even though they lack a manuscript location in their corner cards. Corry is located in northwestern Pennsylvania between Harrisburg and Erie. See the Pennsylvania Railroad schedule which is shown at Figure 3 and the system's map at Figure 4. The February 10, 1915, cover has perfin pattern P199 (RR146) for the Pennsylvania Railroad See Figure 5. The June 21, 1917 cover is struck with a nice flag cancel with perfin pattern P200, See Figure 6. This particular cover contains a notice of delivery of a shipment of tallow and hides for the Berliner Company in Corry from F.R. Main in Brocton, New York.

The August 21, 1922, cover addressed to Berliner & Company probably contained a similar freight arrival notice. It has pattern P119 which is listed for Pennsylvania Company, See Figure 7. Railroad Perfins of the Railroads of the United States and Canada lists the perfin as RR139 and identifies this pattern as Pennsylvania Lines West. This was the designation the Pennsylvania Railroad used for its lines west of

NEW YORK

Central

Pittsburgh, PA for many years. Could a different divisional office have supplied the perfins for the Corry Freight Agency accounting for

the different patterns? Should we list Corry, PA for patterns P119, P199, and P200? This raises an interesting problem since railroads like the New York Central and the Pennsylvania had hundreds of offices along their respective lines as well as offices in major cities around the country, we can presume that stamps were perforated at general offices and then distributed to local agencies for their use.

Has anyone ever built a collection of perfinned railroad corner cards postmarked for the communities where the railroad had an office? That might be quite a challenge for a collector. The

(Continued on page 45)

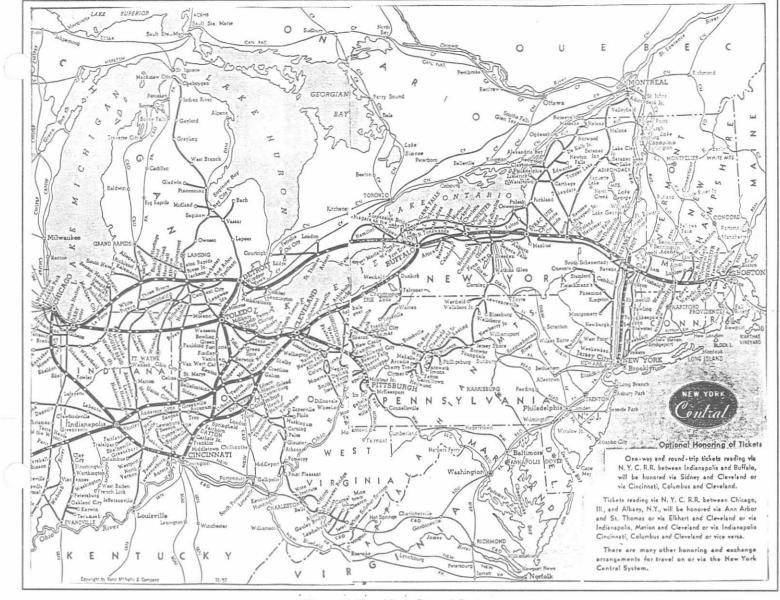


Figure 2 -New York Central System

## (Continued from page 44)

main offices would be well represented. but it might be difficult to find covers for Lehigh Valley, the New Jersey Central, all the agency offices on the system, if we add the complexity of systems like the New York Central's whose subsidiaries such as the Michigan Central and Boston and Albany had their own perfin patterns, and you have some real challenges! In any event listing all locations for all railroad perfins may be impossible in the general catalog.

It is interesting to note that the Pennsylvania and New York Central merged as the Penn Central in 1968 only to fall into bankruptcy. By 1976 the Penn Central became a part of Conrail along with other

northeastern roads (i.e., the Reading Company, the Erie-Lackawanna, the and the Lehigh and Hudson River).

Now wouldn't a collection of railroad perfins of Conrails's predecessors make a fine exhibit?

## Ed's Notes:

John Randall and I discussed this problem at some length during the Wilmington, DE annual meeting several years ago. At that time, John was of a mind to not include locations for railroads with the possible exception of Main Offices.

## Notes from the past

In April 1972 The Perfins Bulletin reported

The largest known collection of United States perfins - that of catalog chairman K.F. Lougee - contains 5030 of the 5950 known patterns. That's just one of the statistics uncovered by Ray Snow in his third census of U.S. perfins. Snow made the first survey of U.S. perfins in 1961, the second in 1966, and the third one late last vear (1971).

The article went on to report that approximately 20 percent of the members participated and the average collection had 1882 patterns



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Figure 3 - Pennsylvania Railroad Schedule

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The Bulletin for April 1972 contained 9 5 have remained with the Club. At least sheets printed both sides — for a total of one, has passed away. She was a close 18 pages. The first 3 sheets were personal friend, LCDR Louise Pollock, mimeographed and the last 6 sheets were USN Ret. She was better known as Polly. offset printed worksheets of foreign pat- The long timers are: terns provided by the Foreign Catalog

Eighteen new members joined in April. They were assigned membership numbers

1017 through 1034. Of these newcomers,

1018 Bertram B. Grollman 1020 Roy C. Ware, Jr 1022 Fred Jeffery

1028 Howard R. Foster

1033 Philip S. Jones

Roy Ware has converted to Life Membership and is LM37. Strange, but I lost a close personal friend, Polly, and gained one in this group. Roy and I are both members of the Bowie Stamp Club, the Richard Byrd Chapter of USCS, APS, PSS and the Perfins Club

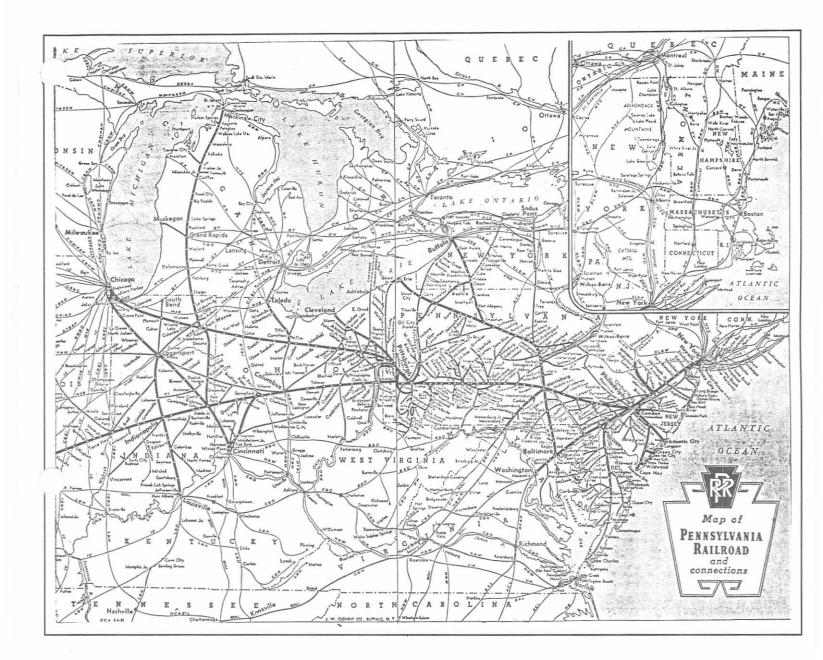
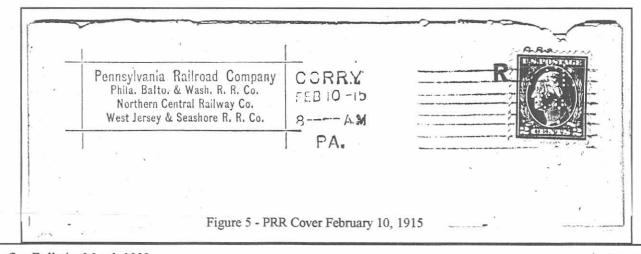


Figure 4 - Pensylvania Railroad System



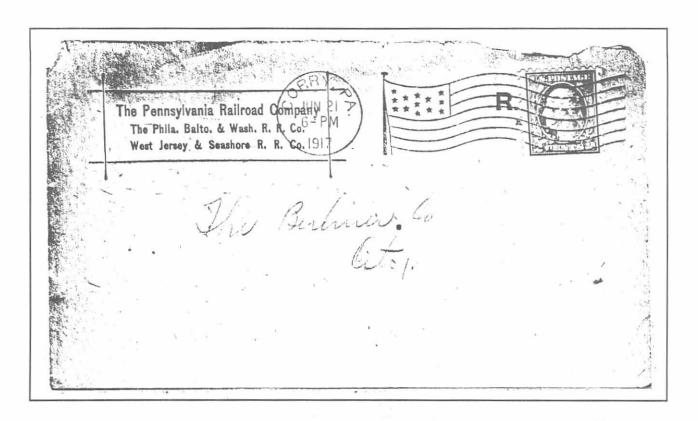


Figure 6 - June 21, 1917 Pennsylvania Railroad Company Cover from Corry, PA



Figure 7 - August 21, 1922 Pensylvania System Cover from Corry, PA